

PETSY: Polymorphic Enumerative Type-Guided Synthesis

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Consider the following function description...

```
concatNTimes: concatenates a list xs to itself n times
```

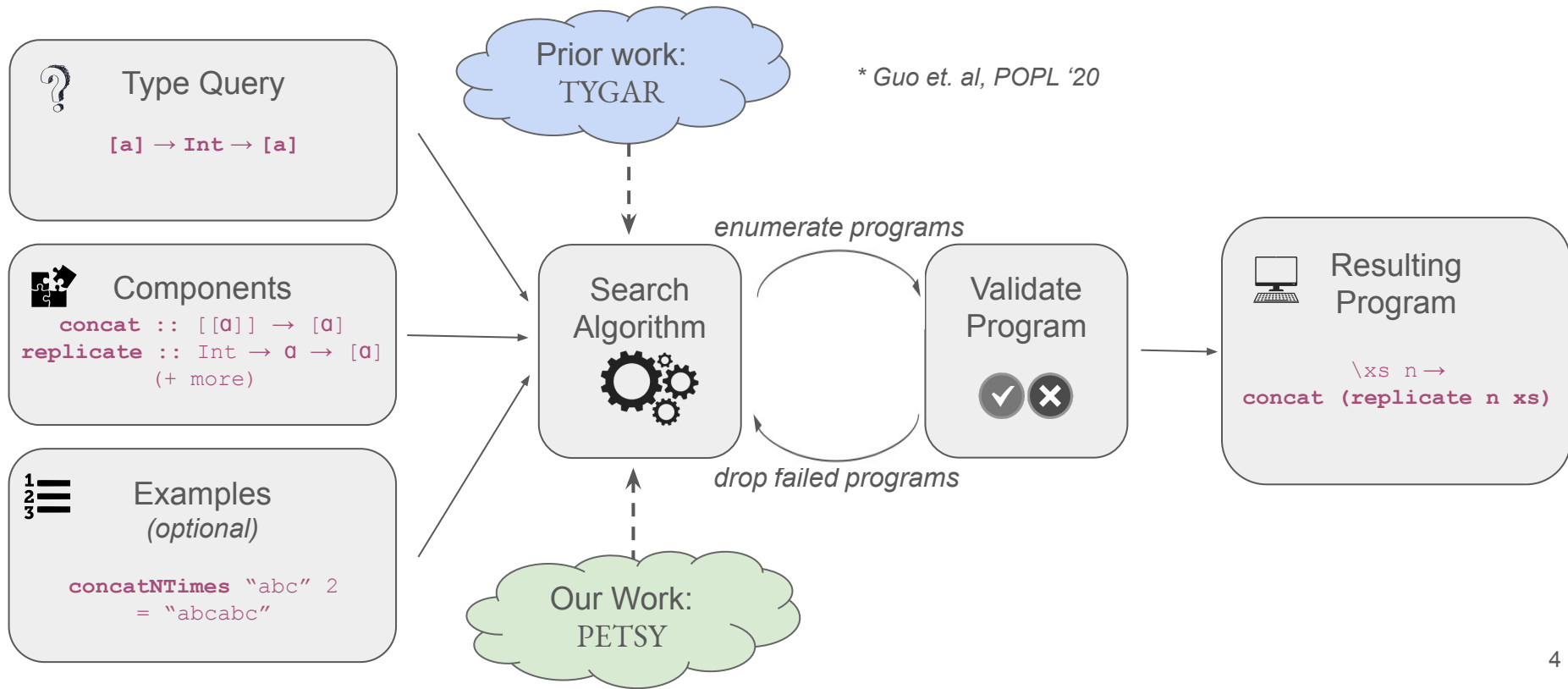
```
ex. concatNTimes "abc" 2 = "abcabc"
```

- In Haskell, this function can be implemented **concisely and idiomatically without explicit recursion**
 - Already existing recursive function synthesis tools for Haskell won't do
- Would be great if we a tool could “synthesize” this for us!

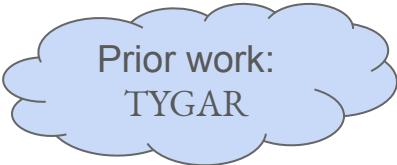
Challenges with synthesizing Haskell

- Many Haskell library functions make heavy use of:
 - **polymorphism**
 - **higher-order arguments**
 - **typeclasses**
- This makes search space quite complex

Synthesis problem overview



TYGAR vs. PETSy



Prior work:
TYGAR

- Synthesis via Petri net reachability
- Cannot synthesize programs with inner lambdas
 - e.g. `\xs -> map (\p -> fst p + snd p) xs`
- Efficient but complex algorithm



Our Work:
PETSy

- Top-down enumerative search
- Can synthesize programs with inner lambdas
- Simpler algorithm: can it compete?

Enumeration

- **Challenge: polymorphism**

Memoization

Evaluation

Enumeration

Components

```
concat :: [[a]] → [a]
replicate :: Int → a → [a]
```

Examples

```
concatNTimes "abc" 2
= "abcabc"
```

Steps:

1. Component with matching type?
2. Is it a function type? Yes \Rightarrow
create lambda

```
?? :: [a] → Int → [a]
```

Enumeration

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```
concat :: [[a]] → [a]
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Enumeration

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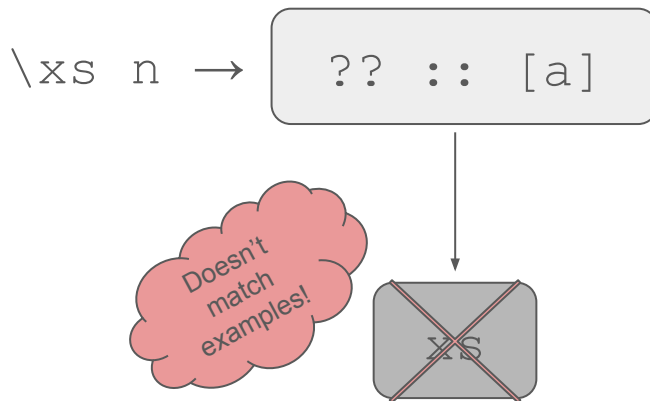
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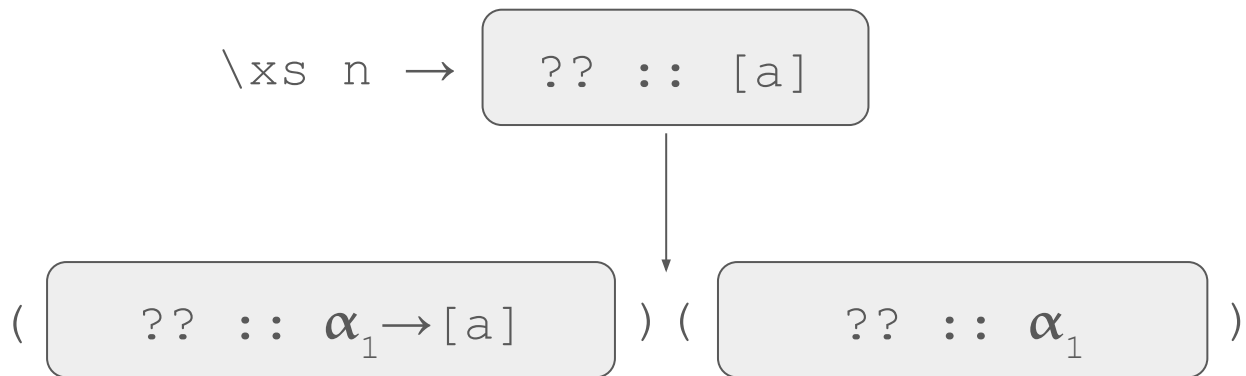
Enumeration

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concat :: [[a]] → [a]
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n :: Int
```

Examples

```
concatNTimes "abc" 2
= "abcbcab"
```



Steps:

1. Component with matching type?
2. Is it a function type? Yes \Rightarrow create lambda
3. Not a function type \Rightarrow function application, recurse on 2 subgoals

Enumeration

Components

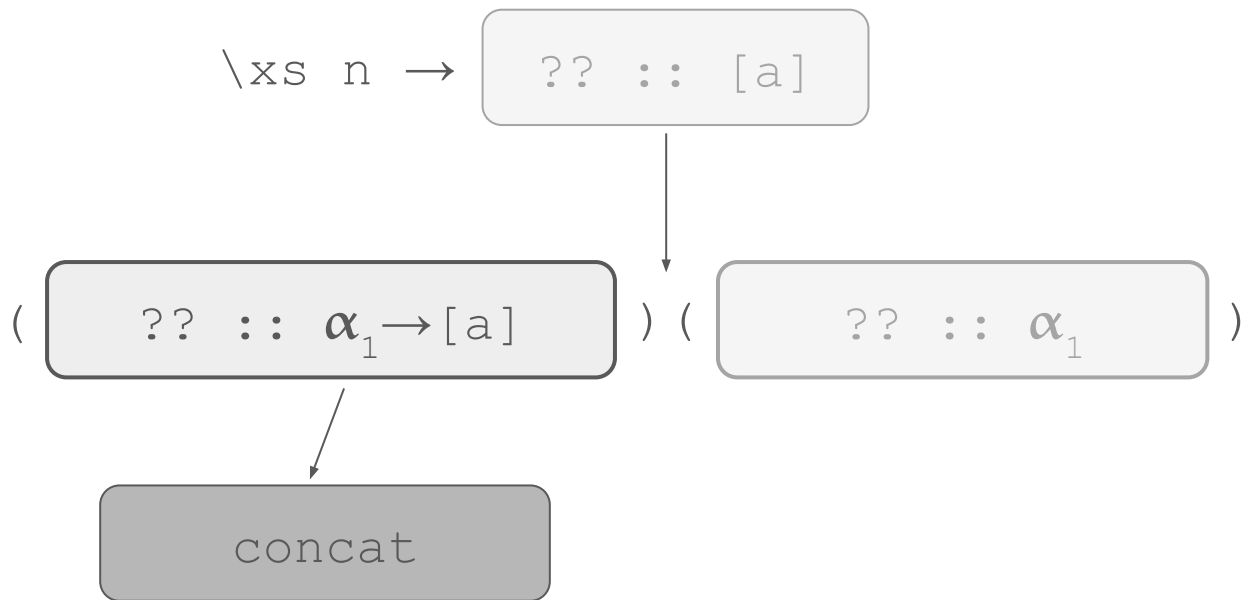
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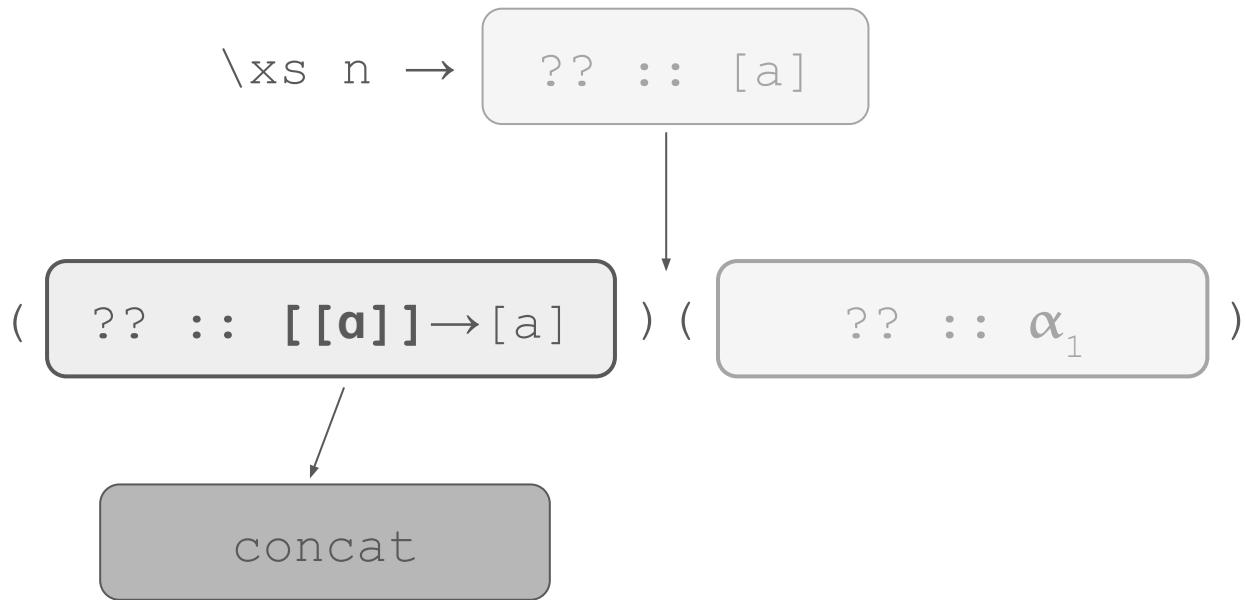
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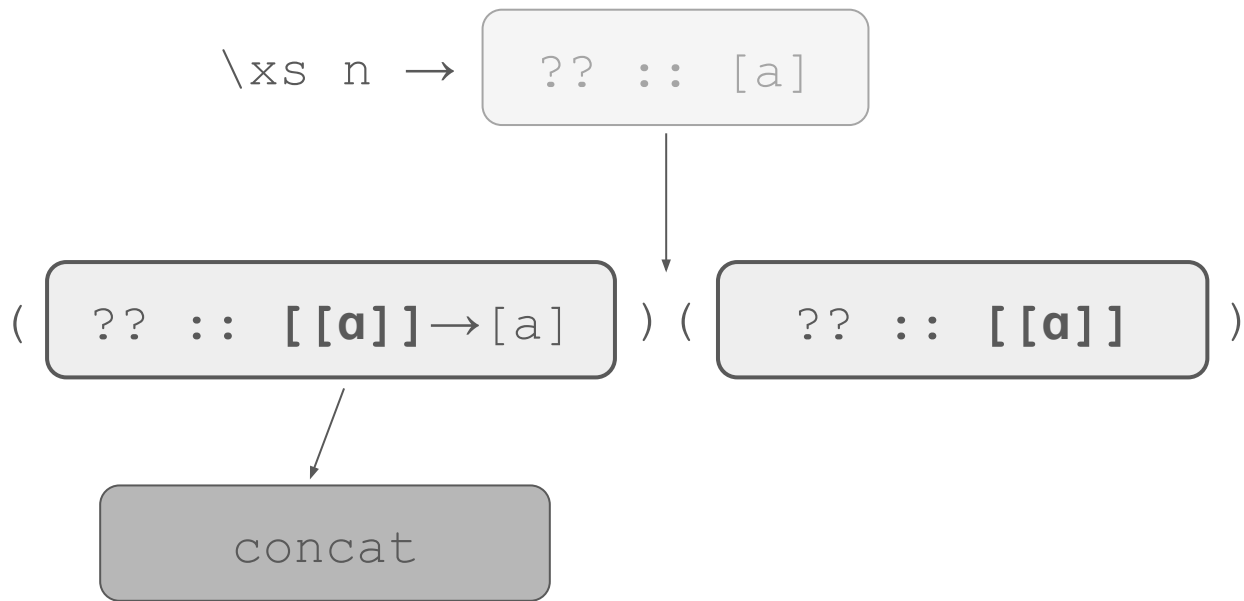
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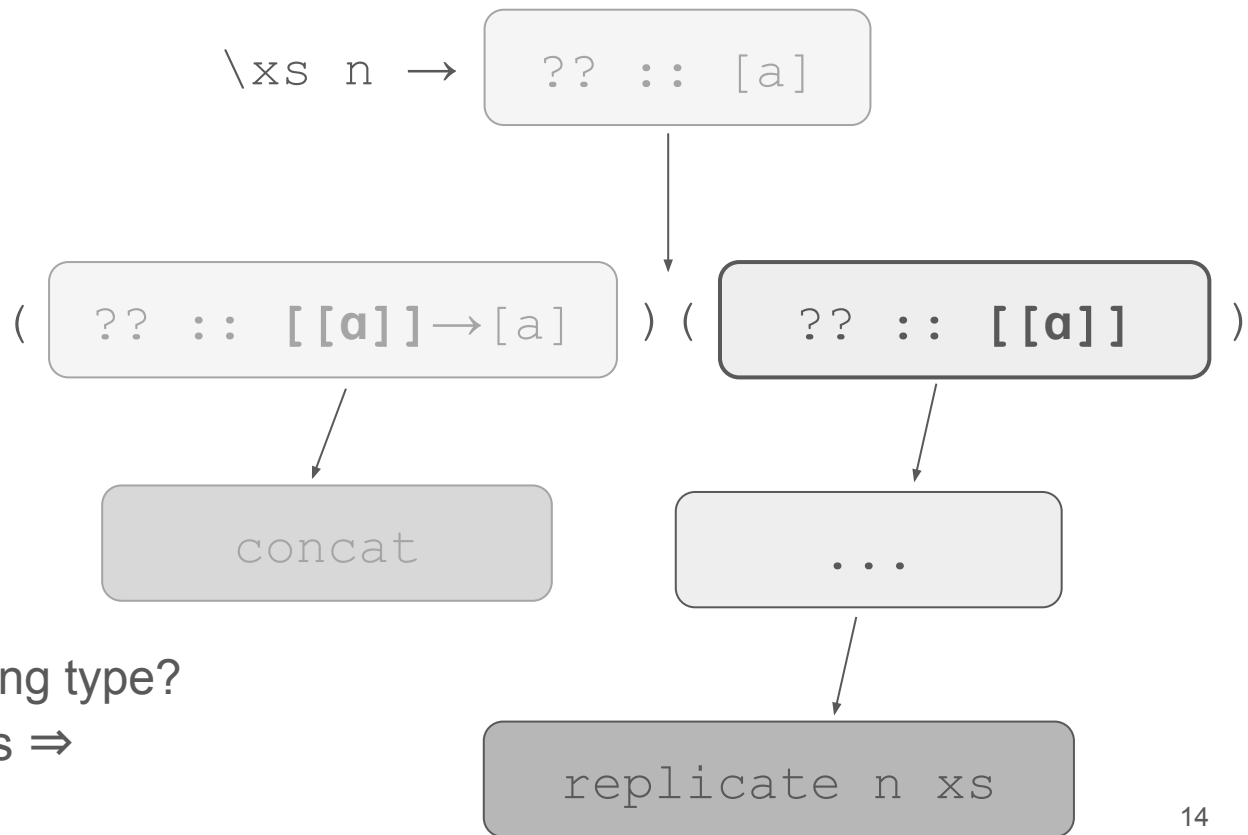
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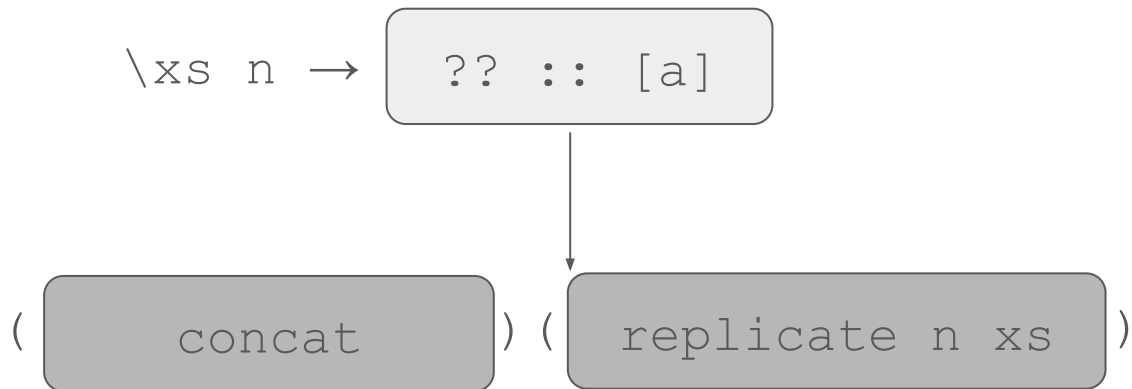
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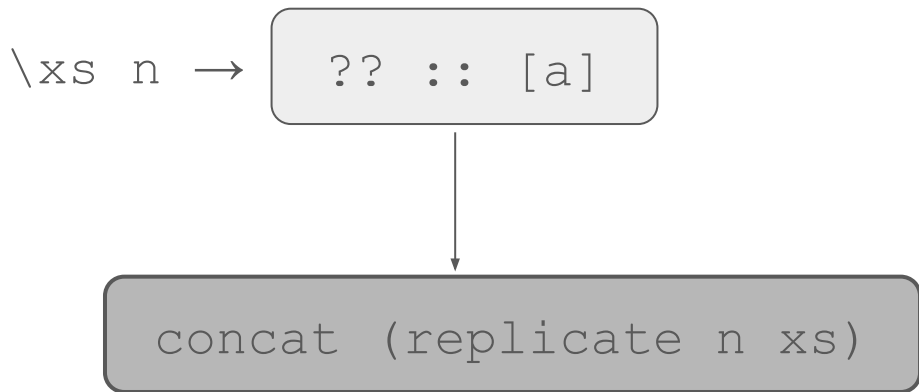
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Steps:

1. Component with matching type?
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4. Return :)



Enumeration

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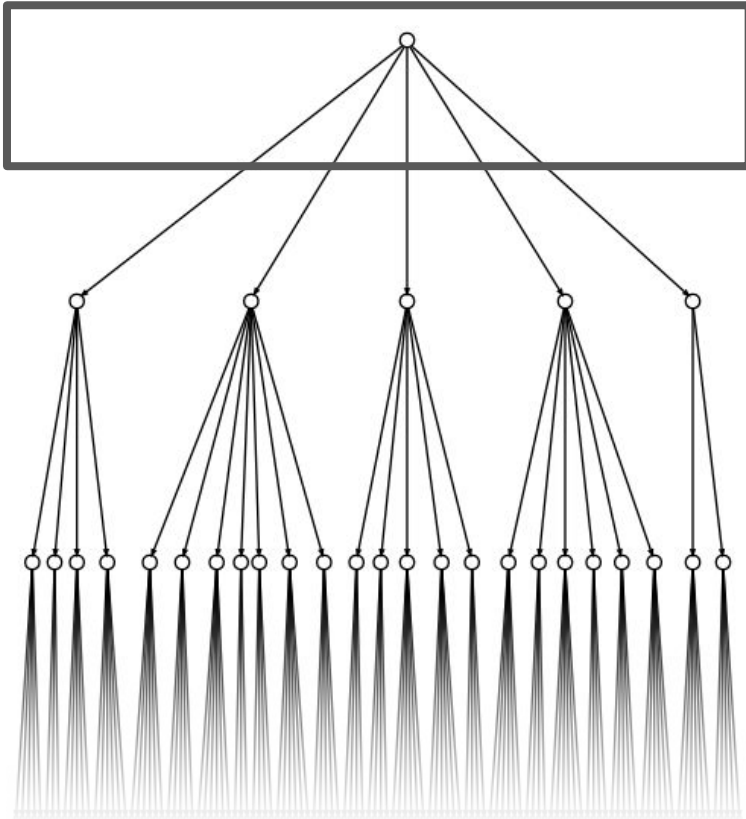
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= "abcabc"
```

```
\xs n → concat (replicate n xs)
```

Steps:

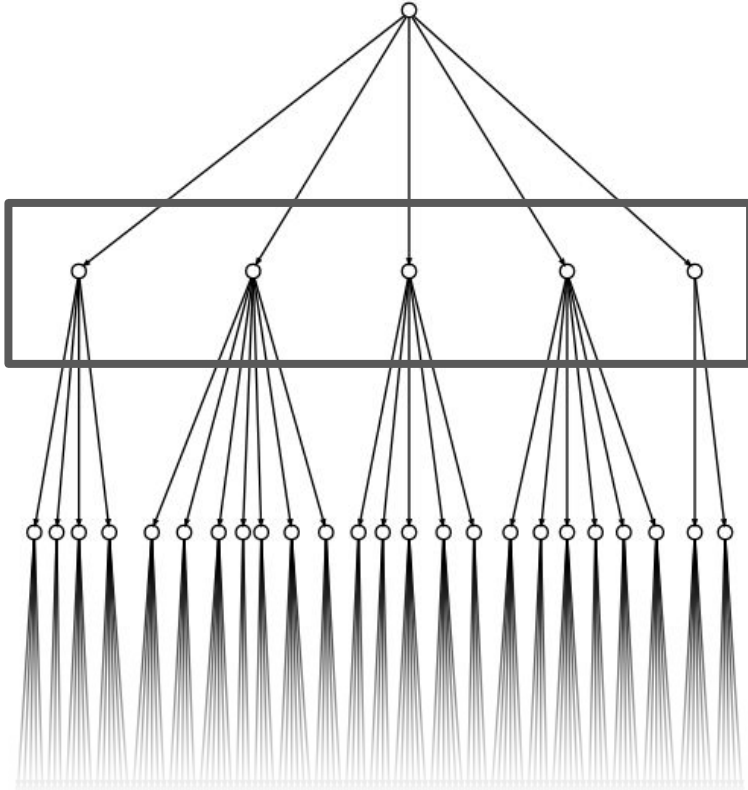
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Making search feasible



~140 programs at size 1

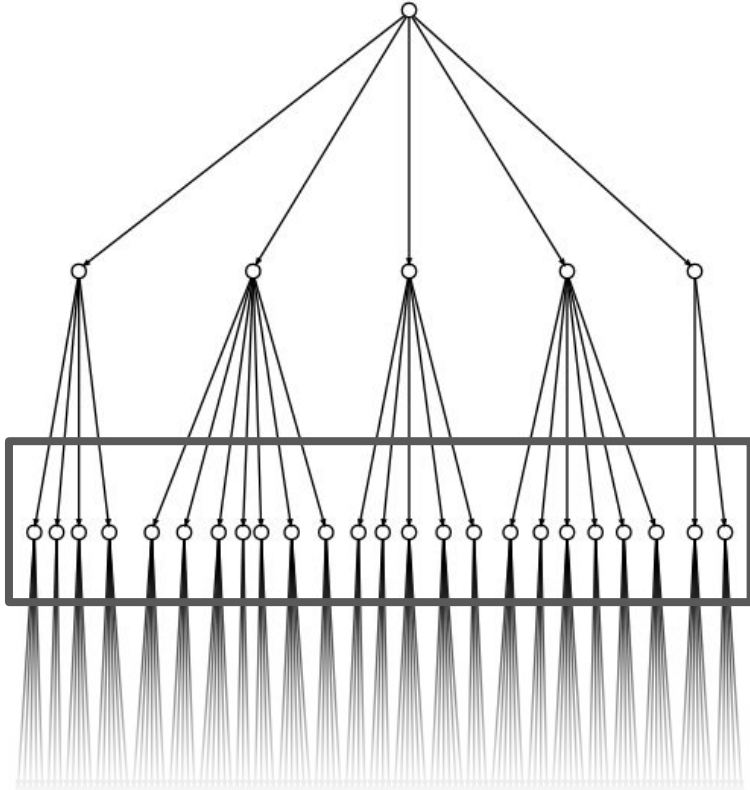
Making search feasible



~140 programs at size 1

~19,600 programs at size 2

Making search feasible

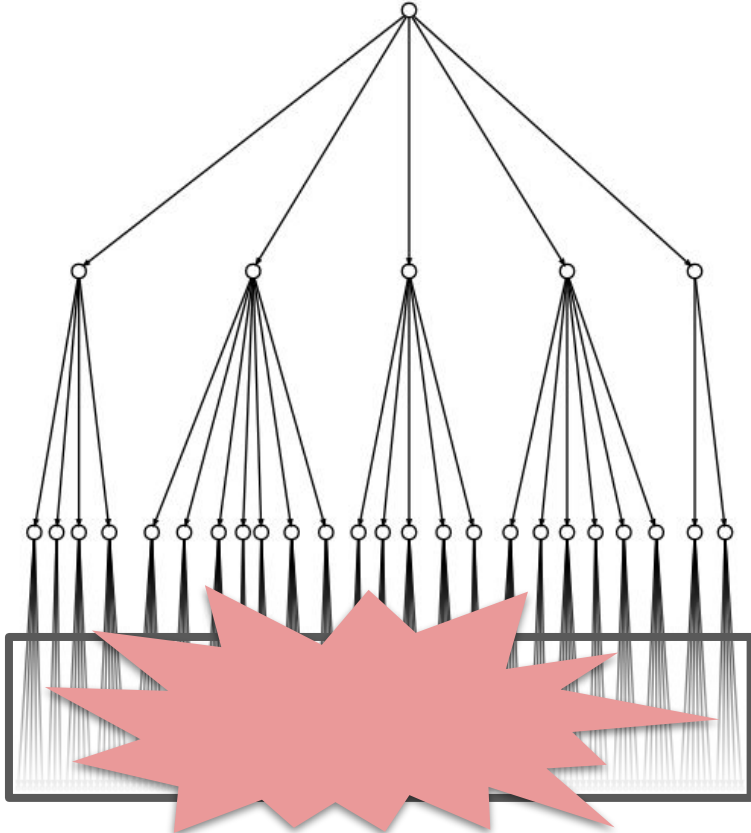


~140 programs at size 1

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~2,744,000 programs at size 3

Making search feasible



~140 programs at size 1

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EXPLOSION !

Enumeration

Memoization

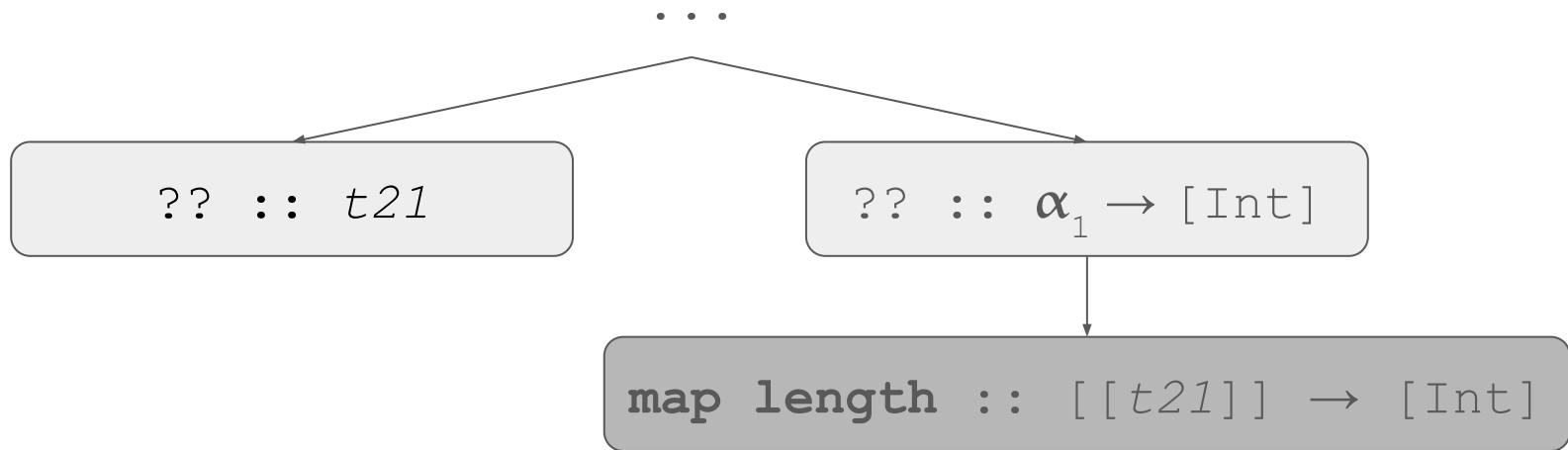
- **Making enumeration scale**

Evaluation

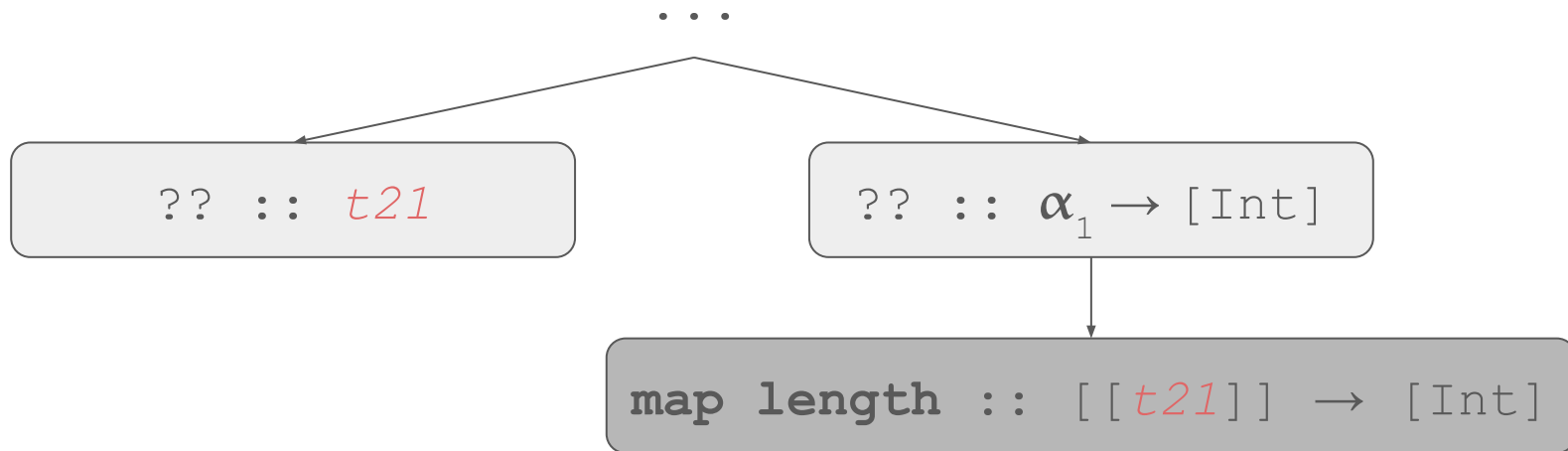
Memoization - Prior Work

- Myth (*Osera et. al, PLDI '15*) showed memoization is **crucial** for fast enumerative synthesis
- However, their memoization technique only worked in monomorphic situations

Memoization - complications with Polymorphism



Memoization - complications with Polymorphism



Working solution: we ignore the stored type and infer the type at retrieval

Enumeration

Memoization

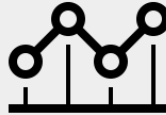
Evaluation

Benchmarking PETS_Y

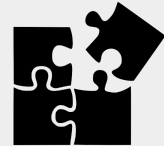
Tested against
TYGAR



39 Benchmarks
(from TYGAR¹)

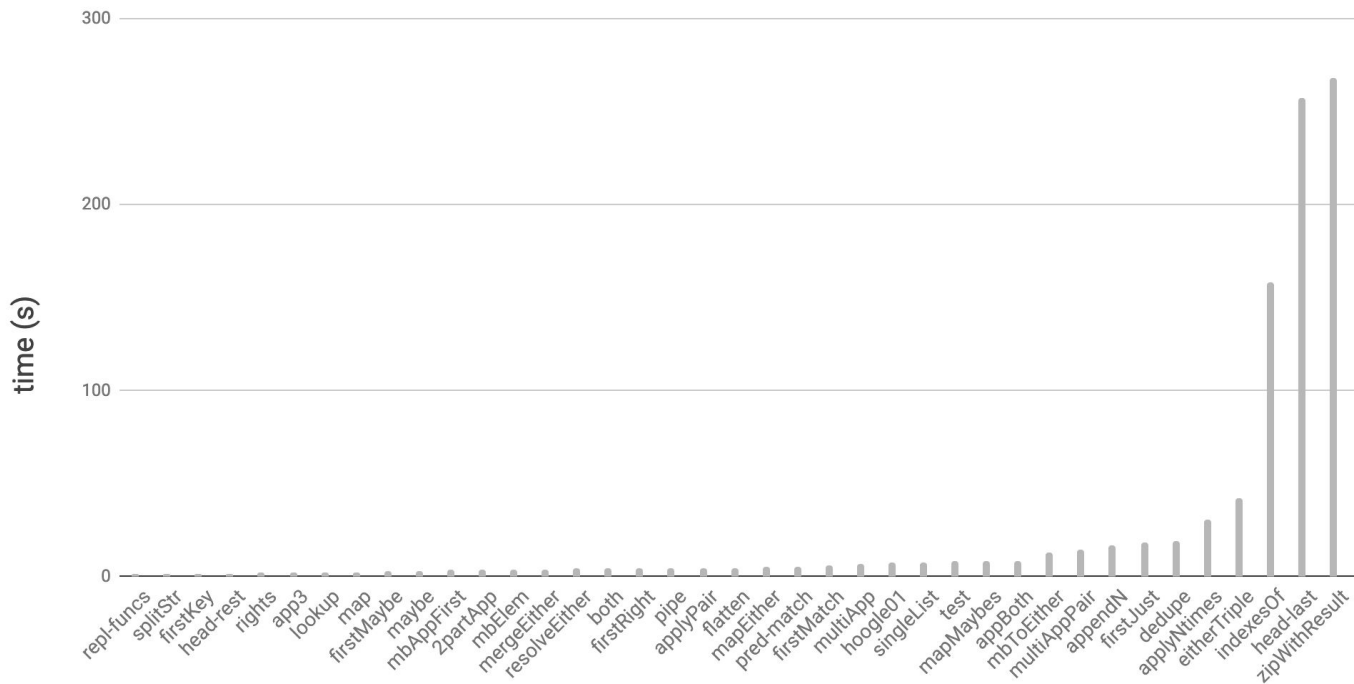


140
Components

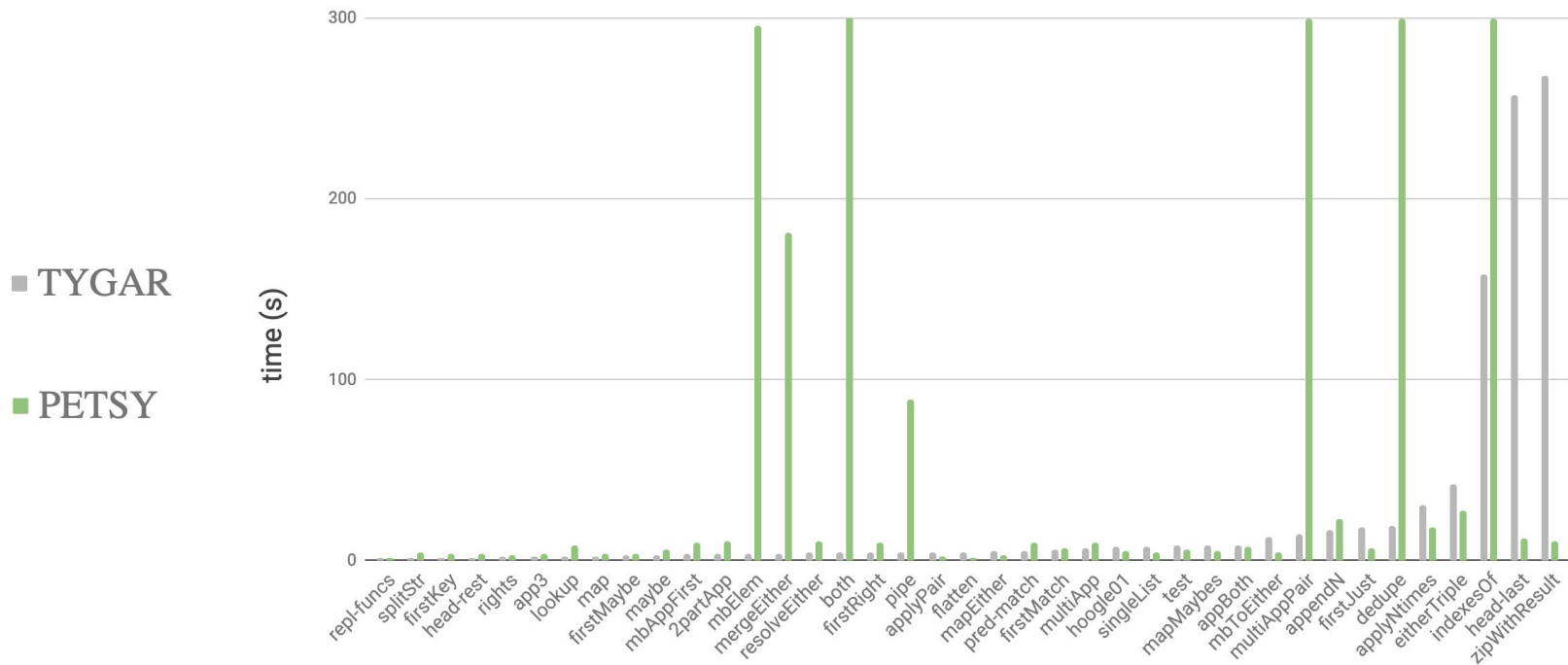


Evaluation - TYGAR vs PETS

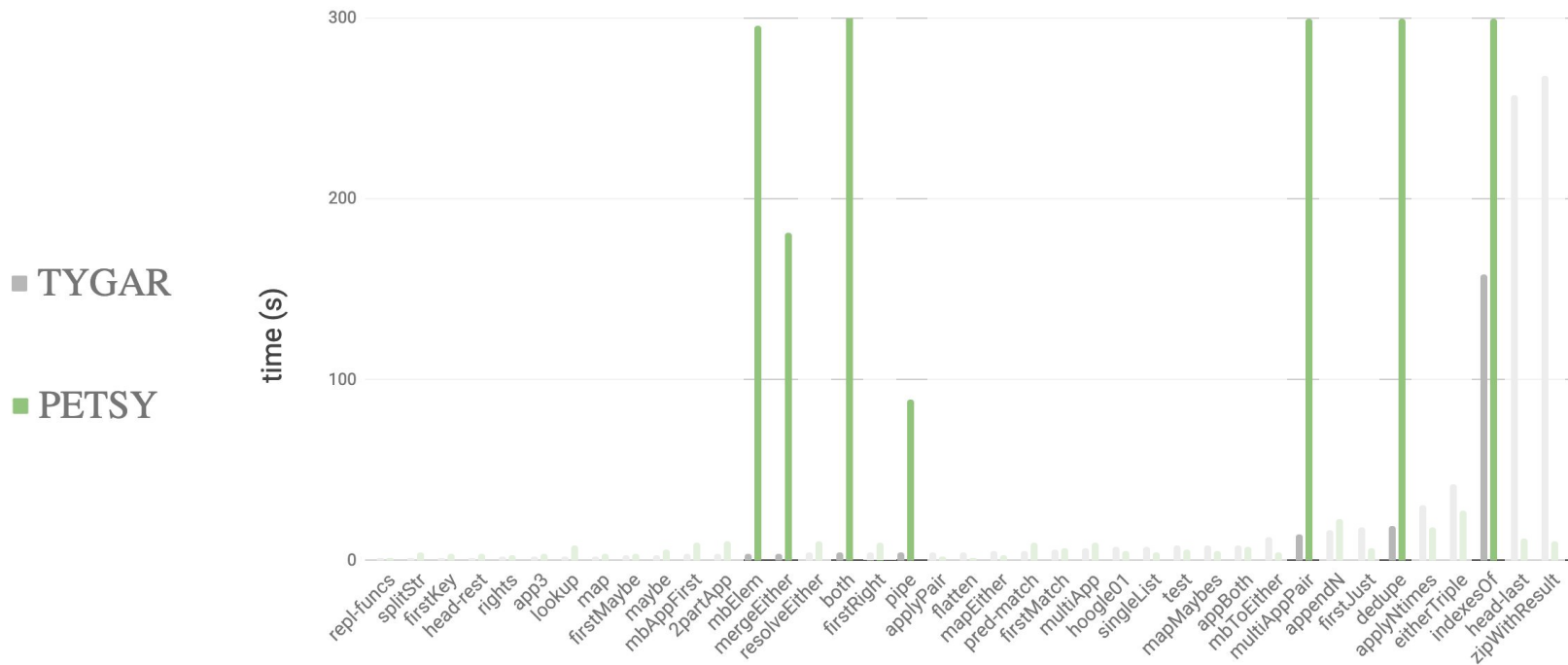
■ TYGAR



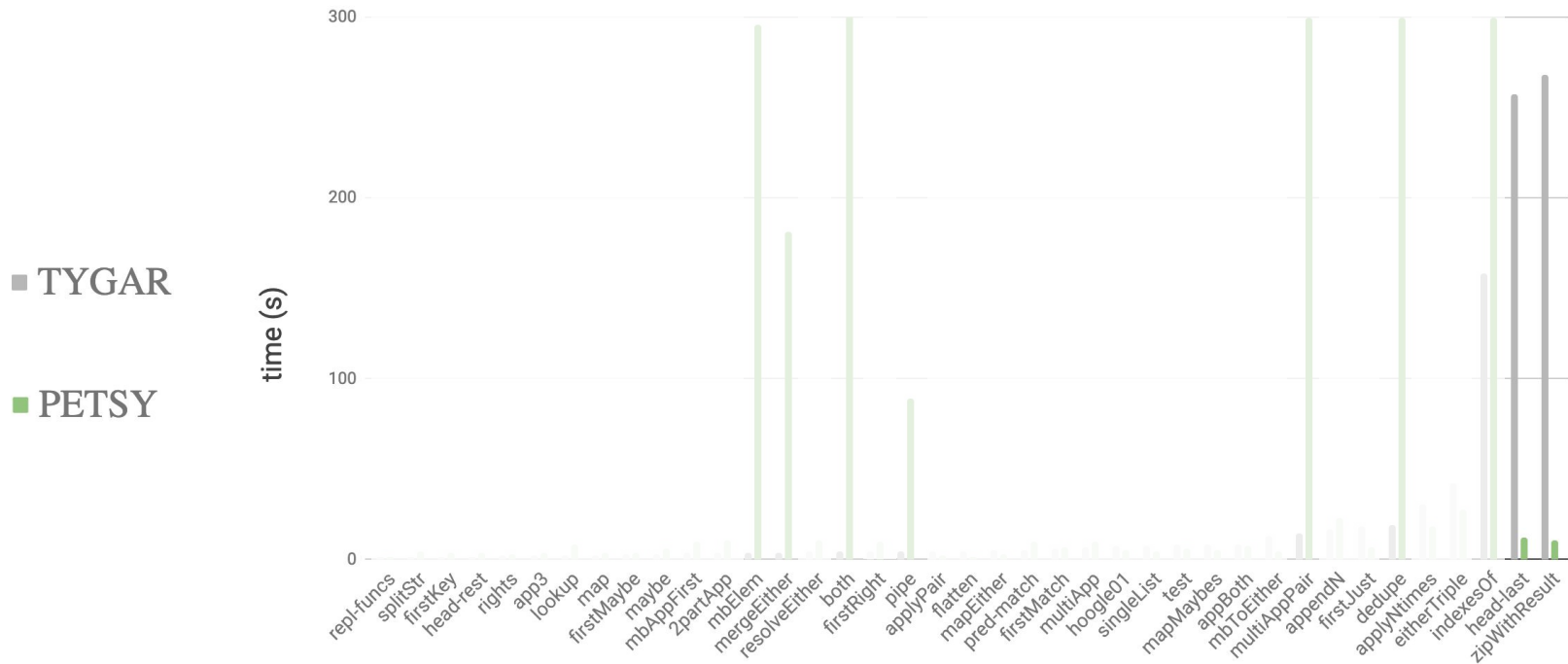
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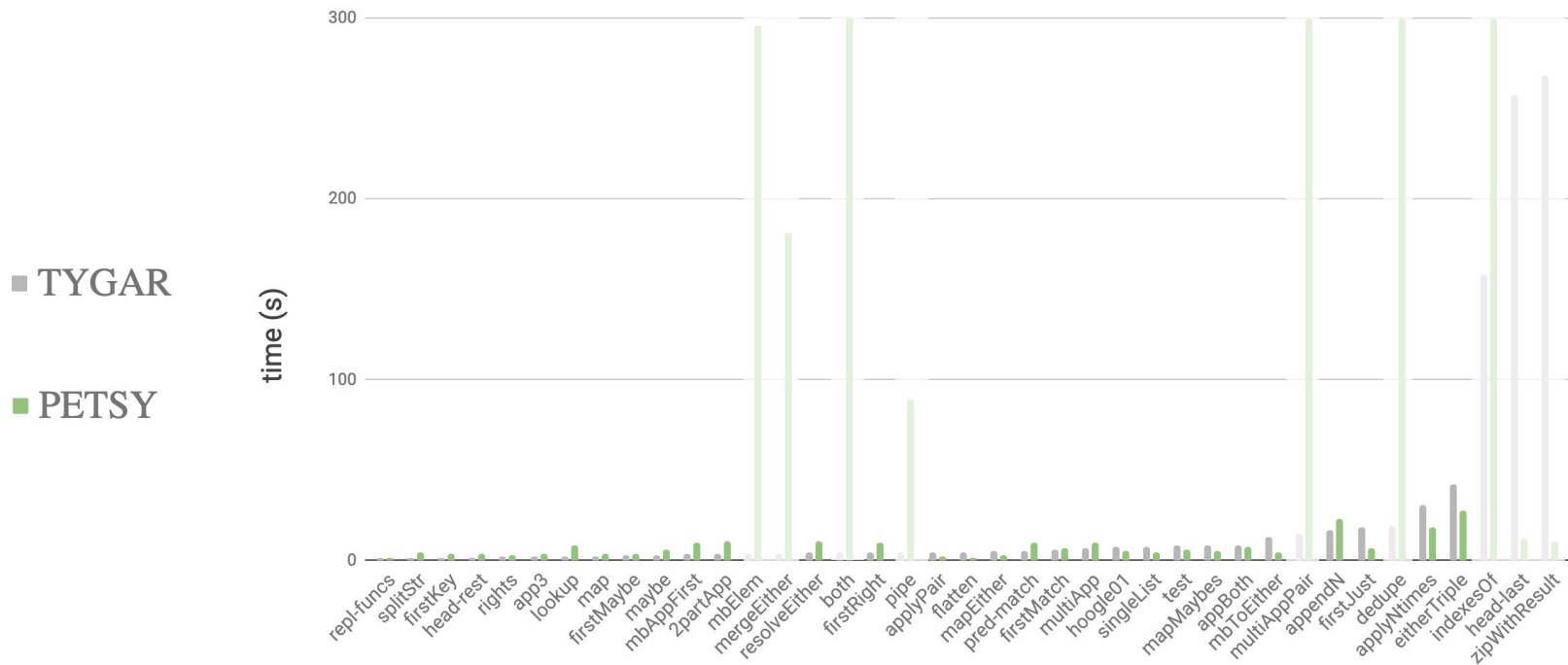
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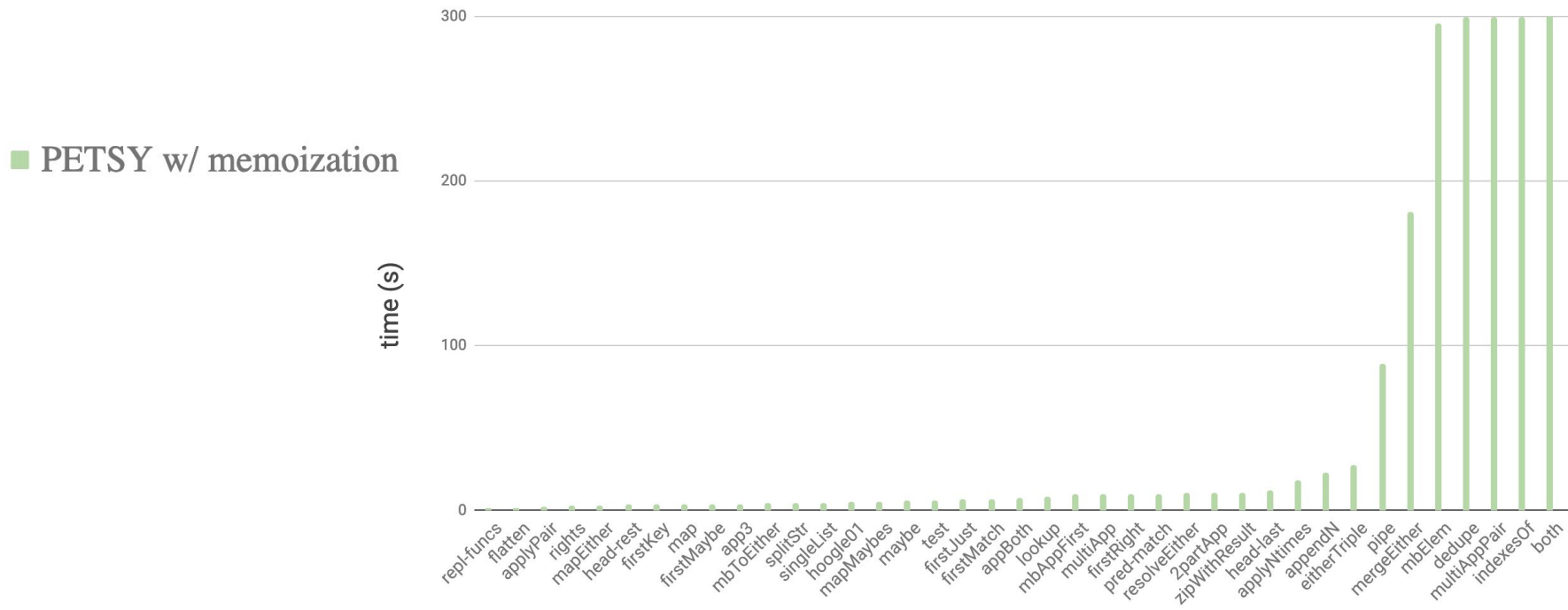
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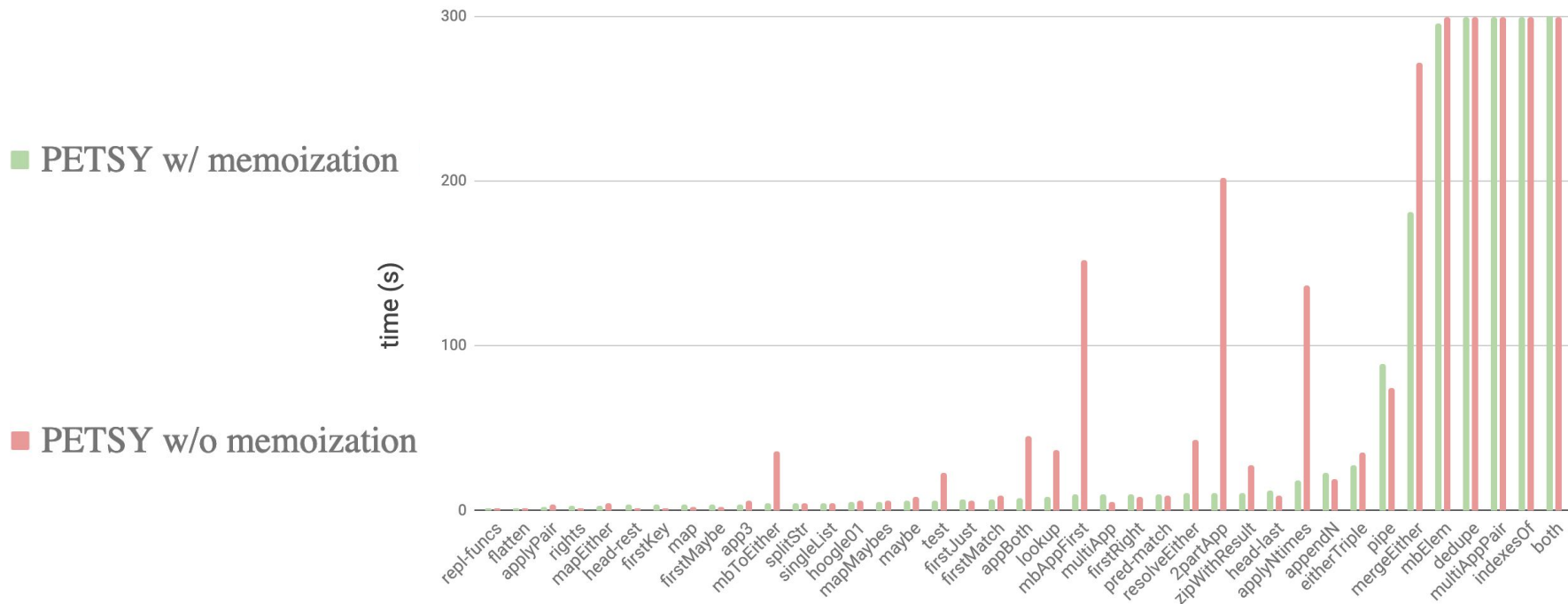
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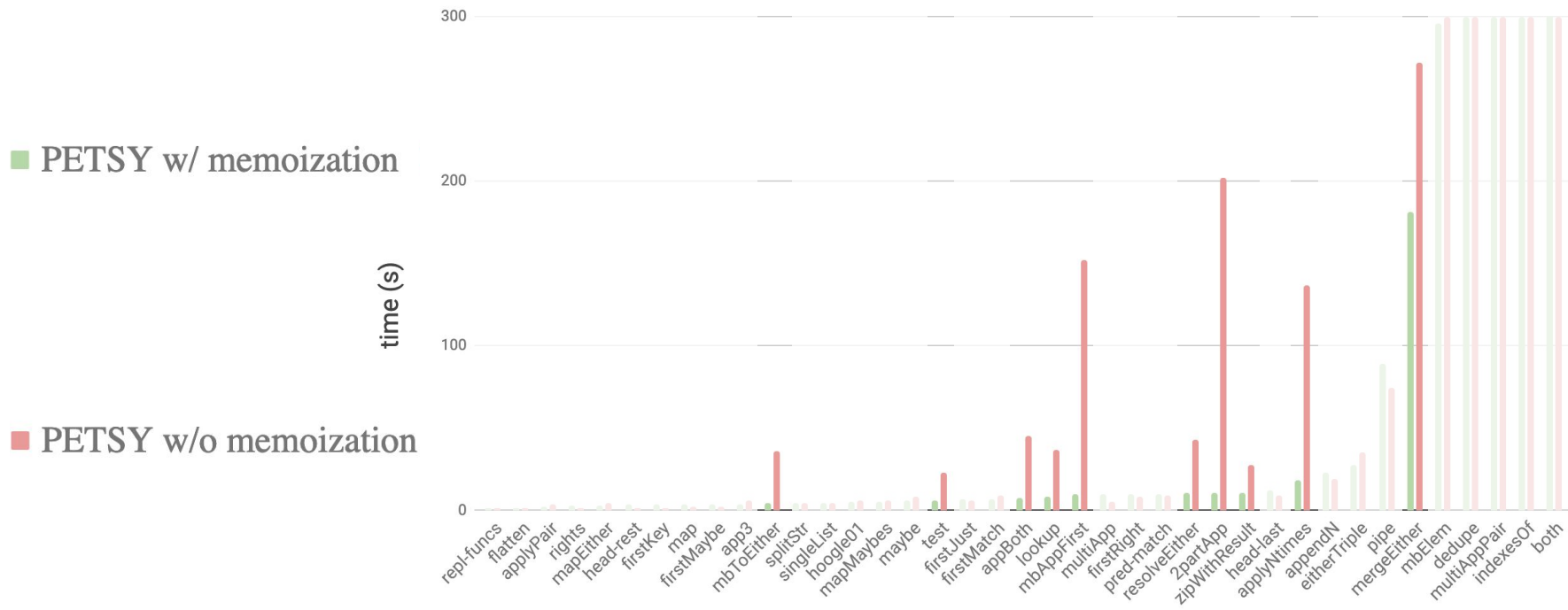
Evaluation - PETSy memoization



Evaluation - PETSy memoization



Evaluation - PETSy memoization



Thank you!